

ÙfÙšÙ ÙšÙ...ÙfÙ†Ù†Ùš Ø§Ø³ØªØ®Ø¬Ø§Ù... Ø³Ø·Ø±  
Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù^Ø§Ù...Ø±Ù„Ø¥Ø¬Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù„ÙØ§Øª  
Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù„Ø¬Ø§Øª Ø¹Ù„Ù%o Ø¬Ù‡Ø§Ø² MacØÖ

ÙÙ^ØØØ|Ø^-ØØØ^ØaØ®Ø^-ØØÙ... Ø³Ø·Ø± ØØÙ,,Ø£Ù^ØØÙ...Ø± Ù,,Ø¥Ø^-ØØ±Ø© ØØÙ,,Ù...Ù,,ÙØØa  
Ù^ØØÙ,,Ù...Ø-Ù,,Ø^-ØØØa



ØSÙ„ØªÙ†Ù„Ù„ ØSÙ„Ø£Ø³Ø§Ø³ÙŠ ÙÙŠ Ø³Ø·Ø± ØSÙ„Ø£Ù^Ø§Ù...Ø±

Ü, ÜØªØ ØªØ·Ø "ÜÙÜ, Terminal Ø¹Ü, Ü‰ Ø-ÜÙØØ² MacØŒ ØÙØ¶Ø·Ø. Ø¹Ü, Ü‰ Command+Space ÜØØÙØ·Ø "Terminal".

```
$ ls
```

- **cd:** ÙŠØ°ÙŠØ± Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù,ÙŠÙ, Ø§Ù„ØØ§Ù„ÙŠ.
  - **ls:** ÙŠØ³Ø±Ø¬ Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù,ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù,Ø¬Ø§Øª Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù^Ø¬Ù^Ø¬Ø© ÙÙŠ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù,ÙŠÙ, Ø§Ù„ØØ§Ù„ÙŠ.
  - **pwd:** ÙŠØ·Ø“Ø¹ Ø¬Ù,ÙŠÙ, Ø§Ù„Ø¹Ù...Ù, Ø§Ù„ØØ§Ù„ÙŠ.

Ø£Ù^Ø§Ù...Ø± Ø¥Ø^-Ø§Ø±Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù„ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø-Ù„Ø^-Ø§Øª

Ù„Ø¥Ù†Ø’Ø§Ø; Ù„Ù„ÙØŒ ÙŠÙ...ÙfÙ†Ùf Ø§Ø³ØªØ®Ø”Ø§Ù... Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø± Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„ÙŠ:

```
$ touch filename
```

```
$ mkdir foldername
```

- **cp:** ÚŠÙ†Ø³Ø® Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù,ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù,Ø^-Ø§Øª
  - **mv:** ÚŠÙ†Ù,Ù, Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù,ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù,Ø^-Ø§Øª
  - **rm:** ÚŠØØ°Ù Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù,ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù,Ø^-Ø§Øª

```
$ mv oldname newname
```

Ù„Ù„Ø¹Ø«Ù^Ø± Ø¹Ù„Ù‰Ø Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù„ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù„Ø¬Ø§ØªØŒ ÙŠÙ...ÙfÙ†Ùf Ø§Ø³ØªØ®Ø¬Ø§Ù... Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù^Ø§Ù...Ø± Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„ÙŠØ©:

- **find:** ÙŠØ..ØØ« Ø¹Ù† Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù„ÙØ§Øª Ù^Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ù„Ø¬Ø§Øª
  - **grep:** ÙŠØ..ØØ« Ø¹Ù† Ù†Øµ Ø¬Ø§Ø®Ù„ Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù„ÙØ§Øª.



```
$ rm *.txt
```

- **Ø¥Ø¹Ø\$Ø¬Ø© Ø¤Ù^Ø-ÙŠÙ‡ Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ø®Ù„Ø\$ØªÙ^Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø®Ø±Ø¬Ø\$Øª:** ØÙ...ÙfÙ† Ø\$Ø³Ø¤Ø®Ø¬Ø\$Ù...Ø¥Ø¹Ø\$Ø¬Ø© Ø¤Ù^Ø-ÙŠÙ‡ Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ø®Ù„Ø\$ØªÙ^Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø®Ø±Ø¬Ø\$ØªÙ„Ø¥Ø±Ø³Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø¬Ø®Ù„Ø\$ØªØ£Ù^Ù...Ø®Ø±Ø¬Ø\$ØªØ\$Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø±Ø¥Ù„Ù%ØÙ...Ù. Ø¹Ù„Ù%ØÙ...Ù. Ø¹Ù„Ù%ØÙ...Ù. Ø³Ø¬ÙŠÙ„Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø«Ø\$Ù„ØŒØ³ÙŠØ¤Ø¬ÙŠØ\$Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø±Ø\$Ù„Ø¤Ø\$Ù„Ù...Ø¥Ù„Ù%ØÙ...Ù. Ø¥Ø¹Ø\$Ø¬Ø© Ø¤Ù^Ø-ÙŠÙ‡Ù...Ø®Ø±Ø¬Ø\$ØªØ\$Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø±lsØ¥Ù„Ù%ØÙ...Ù. ØÙ...ÙÙÙØ³Ù...Ù%Ø

```
$ ls > filelist.txt
```



```
$ ls | grep error
```



```
$ alias ll='ls -l'
```

Ø£ØªÙ...ØªØ© Ø§Ù„Ù...Ù‡Ø§Ù... Ø”Ø§Ø³ØªØ®Ø¬Ø§Ù... Ø§Ù„Ù†ØµÙ^Øµ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ø±Ù...Ø¬ÙØ©

```
$ sh scriptname.sh
```

ÙŠÙ...ÙfÙ†Ùf Ø£ÙŠØ¶Ù„Ø§ Ø¬Ø¬Ù„Ù„Ø© Ø§Ù„Ù†ØµÙ“Øµ Ø§Ù„Ø“Ø±Ù...Ø¬ÙŠØ© Ù„ÙŠØªÙ... ØªØ’ØºÙŠÙ„Ù‡Ø§ ØªÙ„Ù„Ø§Ø! ÙŠÙ„Ø§ Ø“Ø§Ø³ØªØ®Ø¬Ø§Ù...Ø§Ù„ØfÙ...Ø± crontab.

ØSØ³Ø²ÙfØ'ØSÙ ØSÙ„Ø£Ø®Ø·ØSØ; Ù^Ø¥ØµÙ,ØSØÙ‡ØS ÙÙÙ ØSÙ„Ù...Ø`ÙfÙ„ØSØª ØSÙ„Ø'ØSØ|Ø¹Ø©

- Ø<sup>a</sup>ØÙ,Ù,Ù...Ù† ØµØØ© Ø“Ù†Ø§Ø; Ø-Ù...Ù,,Ø© ØÈÙ^Ø§Ù...Ø±Ùf: Ø<sup>a</sup>Ø£ÙfØ^-Ù...Ù† Ø§Ø³Ø<sup>a</sup>Ø®Ø^-Ø§Ù...ÙfÙ,Ø“Ù†Ø§Ø; Ø§Ù...Ø-Ù...Ù,Ø© Ø§Ù...ØµØÙÙØ ØÙ...Ù,ØfÙ^Ø§Ù...Ø+Ø§Ù...ØaÙ^ÙS ØaØ³Ø<sup>a</sup>Ø®Ø^-Ù...Ù‡Ø§.

- Ø§Ø³ØªØ®Ø¬Ù...Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø± man Ù„Ù„ØØµÙ^Ù„ Ø¹Ù„Ù%Ø Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø³Ø§Ø¹Ø¬Ø©: Ù§Ù„Ù...ÙfÙ† Ø§Ø³ØªØ®¬Ø§Ù„Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø± man Ù„Ù„ØØµÙ^Ù„ Ø¹Ù„Ù%Ø Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø³Ø§Ø¹Ø¬Ø© ÙÙÙ Ø£Ù...Ø±. Ø¹Ù„Ù%Ø Ø³Ø¬ÙÙÙ„Ø§Ù„Ù...Ø«Ø§Ù„ØŒ Ø³ÙÙØ¹Ø±Ø¶ Ø§Ù„Ø£Ù...Ø± Ø§Ù„ØªØ§Ù„ÙÙ ØµÙØØØ Ø§Ù„Ø¬Ù„ÙÙÙ„Ø£Ù...Ø± ls:

```
$ man ls
```

<https://ar.commandline.wiki/how-can-i-use-command-line-to-manage-files-and-folders-on-my-mac/>